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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/643,055	08/18/2003	Thomas K. Reusche	14809US02	3111

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EXAMINER

NGUYEN, TRINH T

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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3644

DATE MAILED: 07/20/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/643,055

Applicant(s)

REUSCHE ET AL.

Examiner

Trinh T. Nguyen

Art Unit

3644

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 13 May 2005.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-57 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) 13, 26 and 35-57 is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-12, 14-25 and 27-34 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____.
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____.
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

2. Claims 1-5, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14-18, 20, 21, 23, 25, 27-30, and 33 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Kajisono (US 5,336,399).

For claim 1, Kajisono discloses a water agitation system configured to be positioned within a water retention structure configured to receive and retain water, said system comprising:

a main body positionable within a water retention area of the water retention structure, said main body comprising a base (10) removably interconnected to a cover (16), and an inner compartment defined between said base and cover; and

an agitator (30, 31, 32) operatively connected to a motor (40) housed within said main body, said agitator connected to a distal end of a drive shaft (30) that extends outwardly from said main body, said agitator comprising at least one agitation member outwardly extending from a lateral surface of said distal end of said drive shaft (note that in lines 40-50 of col. 4, Kajisono discloses impellers/agitation members outwardly extending from a lateral surface of the distal end of the drive shaft, see Figure 7 attached at the end of this Office Action for further explanation), said motor configured

Art Unit: 3644

to rotate said agitator in order to impart motion to water retained within the water retention structure,

said motor being positioned within said inner compartment.

For claims 2 and 15 and 28, Kajisono discloses said water retention structure is a basin of a bird bath (note that Kajisono's water agitation system is capable of being used in a bird bath (see lines 63-68 of col. 2 and lines 62-68 col. 6)).

For claims 3 and 16 and 29, Kajisono discloses said water retention structure is a livestock water trough (note that Kajisono's water agitation system is capable of being used in a livestock water trough (see lines 63-68 of col. 2 and lines 62-68 col. 6)).

For claims 4 and 17 and 30, Kajisono discloses said water retention structure is one of a swimming pool, water tower, and pond see lines 63-68 of col. 2 and lines 62-68 col. 6).

For claims 5 and 18, Kajisono discloses said cover is dome shaped (see Figure 3).

For claims 7 and 20, Kajisono discloses a support member (17) configured to support said main body above a bottom surface of the water retention structure.

For claims 8 and 21, Kajisono discloses the support member comprises a plurality of legs (17) that extend downwardly from said main body.

For claims 10 and 23 and 33, Kajisono discloses said motor is electrically connected to a standard electrical outlet (70).

Art Unit: 3644

For claims 12 and 25, Kajisono discloses said agitator comprises at least one blade (40-50 of col. 4 and Figure 7) extending from a lateral surface of said drive shaft that is rotatably driven by said motor.

For claim 14 (see claim 1 above for similar claimed features), Kajisono discloses a water agitation system for use with a water retention structure comprising:

- a motor operatively connected to a proximal end of a drive shaft;

- a base supporting said motor:

- a cover positioned over said motor, said cover being removably interconnected to said base and an inner compartment defined between a perimeter of said base and said cover, said motor being positioned within said inner compartment; and

- a blade assembly (40-50 of col. 4 and Figure 7) extending outwardly from said drive shaft, said motor operable to rotate said blade assembly in order to impart motion to water retained within the water retention structure.

For claim 27 (see claim 1 above for similar claimed features), Kajisono discloses a water agitation system adapted to be positioned within a water retention structure configured to receive and retain water, said system comprising:

- a main body positioned within a water retention area of the water retention structure, said main body having a base removably secured to a cover, and an inner compartment defined between said base and cover,

- support members (17) supporting said main body above a bottom surface of the water retention structure; said support members comprising a plurality of legs that extend downwardly from said main body;

Art Unit: 3644

an agitator operatively connected to a motor positioned within said inner compartment of said main body, said agitator connected to a distal end of a drive shaft that extends outwardly from said main body, said agitator having at least one blade outwardly extending from a lateral surface of said drive shaft that is rotatably driven by said motor in order to impart motion to water retained within the water retention structure.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

4. Claims 6, 19, and 31 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Kajisono (US 5,336,399) in view of Official Notice.

As described above, Kajisono discloses most of the claimed invention except for a seal member interposed between the cover and the base.

However, an Official Notice is taken that the concept of using a seal member interposed between two structural members in order to prevent leakage and/or infiltration thus provide a better seal therebetween is old and well known technique in the art. It would have been obvious in view of Official Notice to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have modified Kajisono's water agitation system so as to include a seal member interposed between the cover and the base, in

Art Unit: 3644

order to prevent leakage and/or infiltration thus provide a better seal therebetween the two members.

5. Claims 9, 22, and 32 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Kajisono (US 5,336,399) in view of Wright (US 4,166,086).

As described above, Kajisono discloses most of the claimed invention except for the motor is battery powered.

Wright teaches a similar water agitation system as that of Kajisono in which Wright's system having a battery powered motor (see lines 66-68 of col. 2 and lines 1-3 of col. 3). It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have modified Kajisono's water agitation system so as to include a battery powered motor, in a similar manner as taught in Wright, for easy portability.

6. Claims 11, 24, and 34 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Kajisono (US 5,336,399) in view of Earhart et al. (US 3,836,130).

As described above, Kajisono discloses most of the claimed invention except for at least one of a switch, timer and sensor for selectively activating and deactivating said motor.

Earhart et al. teach a similar water agitation system as that of Kajisono in which Earhart et al.'s system having at least one of a switch, timer and sensor for selectively activating and deactivating said motor (see lines 55-68 of col. 4 and lines 1-10 of col. 5). It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have modified Kajisono's water agitation system so as to include

Art Unit: 3644

either a switch, timer or sensor, in a similar manner as taught in Earhart et al., so that the motor can be activated and/or deactivated more efficiently.

Response to Arguments

7. Applicant's arguments filed 5/13/05 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

8. Applicant argues that Kajisono does not teach a blade assembly extending outwardly from the drive shaft, the Examiner disagrees. Applicant is referred to paragraph #2 above for further explanation/detail.

9. Applicant further argues that Kajisono does not teach a base removably interconnected to a cover, the Examiner disagrees. As shown in Figure 1, Kajisono clearly shown the a base removably interconnected to a cover (16) by fastener means (see Figure 1 attached at the end of this Office Action for further explanation).

10. Applicant further argues that Kajisono does not teach a bird bath or a livestock water trough, the Examiner disagrees. A fair reading of the claim language permits the Examiner to broadly interpret that Kajisono's swimming pools can be considered as "a birdbath" or "a livestock water trough" because there are no specific structures define for the term "a birdbath" or "a livestock water trough" (i.e., any structural members which can hold water/liquid can be used as a birdbath for birds to bathe in and as a water trough for livestock to drink water from).

Conclusion

11. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

Art Unit: 3644

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

12. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Trinh T. Nguyen whose telephone number is (571) 272-6906. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F (9:30 A.M to 6:00 P.M).

The examiner's supervisor, Teri Luu can be reached on (571) 272-7045. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Application/Control Number: 10/643,055

Art Unit: 3644

Page 9

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Trinh T. Nguyen', with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

Trinh T Nguyen
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 3644

7/15/05

Fig. 1

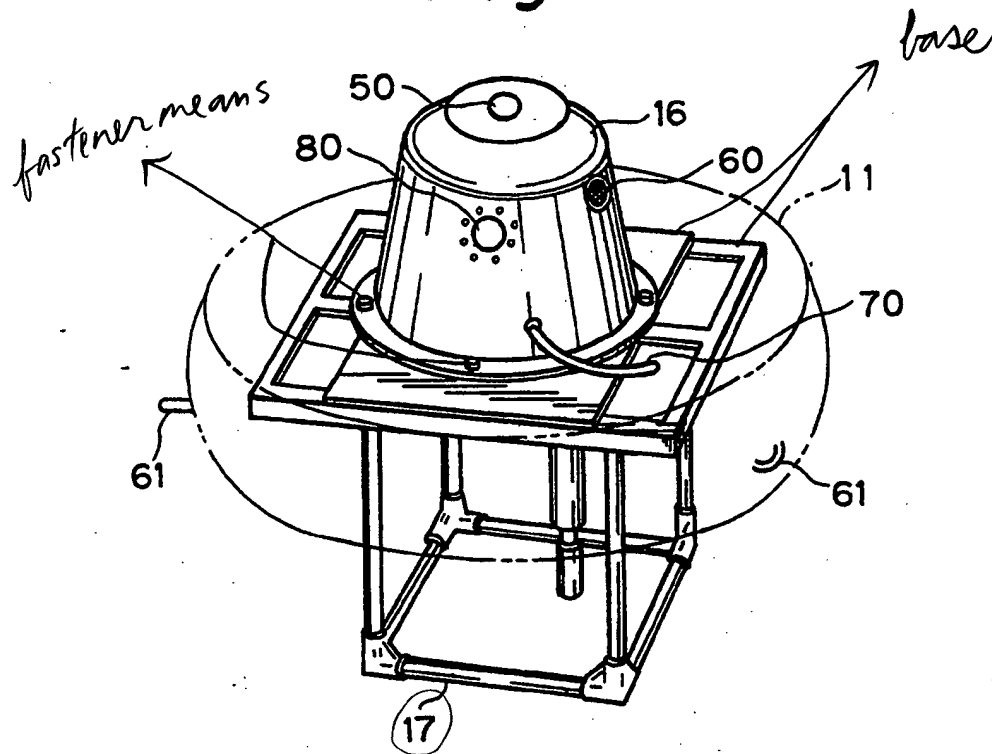


Fig. 2

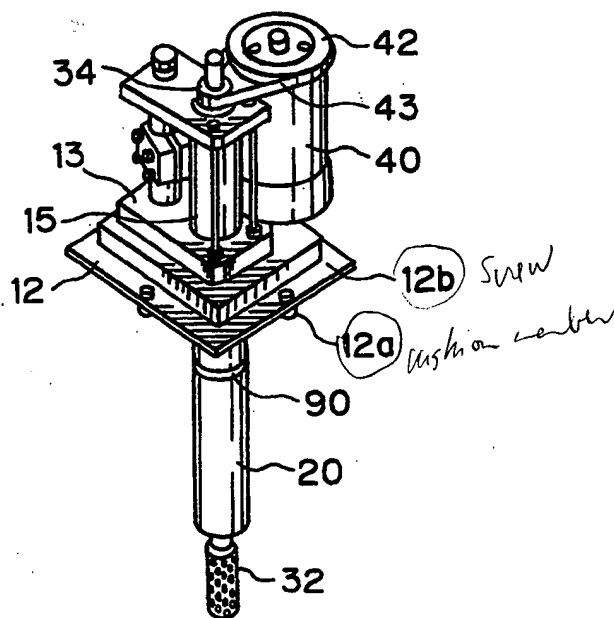


Fig. 7

